S475/1 SUBSIDIARY MATHEMATICS 2022

2hrs:40minutes



Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education Subsidiary mathematics (S475/1)

2Hours:40minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

Answer all the eight questions in section A and any four from section B

Any additional question(s) answered will not be marked

All working must be shown clearly

Graph paper is provided

Silent, non-programmable scientific calculators and mathematical tables with a list of formulae may be used.

In numerical work, use $g = 9.8 ms^{-2}$

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

Attempt all the questions in this section

1. Express $\frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}$ in the form of $a + b\sqrt{c}$. Hence find the value of a, b, c (05 marks)

2. Mutually exclusive events A and B are such that P(A) = 0.5 and P(AuB) = 0.9. Find:

(i) P(B) (03 marks)

(ii) $P(AUB)^{/}$ (02 marks)

- 3. Solve for x in the equation: $2^{2x} 12(2^x) + 32 = 0$ (05 marks)
- **4.** Find the sum of the series: 2+4+6+8+10+ ----+146 (05 marks)
- 5. The roots of the equation $2x^2 + 4x 1 = 0$ are α and β . Find the value of $\alpha^2 + \beta^2$.
- 6. Solve the differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = 2x + 5$, given that y = -1 when x = 3. (05 marks)
- 7. In a certain family of three children, the chance of having a boy is $\frac{2}{3}$.

Find the probability of having:

(i) exactly two are boys (02 marks)

(ii) at least two are boys (03 marks)

8.A car travelling at $50ms^{-1}$ accelerates uniformly to $80ms^{-1}$ in 10 s. Find the acceleration and distance it travelled in 10 s.

(05 marks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

Answer only four questions from this section.

- 9. (a) Show that the vectors $\mathbf{m} = 3\mathbf{i} + 2\mathbf{j}$ and $\mathbf{n} = 8\mathbf{i} 12\mathbf{j}$ are perpendicular. (05 marks)
- (b) Given that the vectors $\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{i} 2\mathbf{j}$, $\mathbf{b} = 3\mathbf{i} \mathbf{j}$ and $\mathbf{c} = \mathbf{i} + 2\mathbf{j}$, find the length of the vector $\mathbf{5a} \mathbf{b} + 3\mathbf{c}$ (05 marks)
 - (c) Find the angle between the vectors $\mathbf{u} = 2\mathbf{i} + 2\mathbf{j}$ and $\mathbf{v} = 3\mathbf{i} 2\mathbf{j}$ correct to one decimal place. (05 marks)
- 10. (a) (i) Find $\int 3x^2 + 2x + 4 dx$ (02 marks)
 - (ii) Given that $y = (x^2 1)(2x + 4)$, find $\frac{dy}{dx}$ (03 marks)
 - (b) Find the coordinates and the nature of the turning point of the curve $y = 5 + x x^2$. Hence sketch the curve. (10 marks)
- 11. The table below shows the weights in kg of 30 pupils.

| <i>48</i> | 44 | 33 | 52 | 54 | 44 |
|-----------|-----------|----|----|----|----|
| 53 | 38 | 37 | 35 | 53 | 46 |
| 59 | 51 | 32 | 37 | 49 | 42 |
| 48 | 59 | 52 | 40 | 54 | 46 |
| 45 | <i>62</i> | 35 | 54 | 48 | 35 |

- (i) Construct a frequency table with a class width of 5 starting from the class of 30-34. (02 marks)
- (ii) Calculate the mean and the variance of the distribution (07 marks)
- (iii) Display the above data on a histogram and use it to estimate the mode. (06 marks)

12. (a) A discrete $\mathbf{r} \cdot \mathbf{v} X$ has the following probability distribution:

| X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--------|-----|------|----|-----|---|-----|
| P(X=x) | 0.1 | 0.15 | 2a | 0.2 | A | 0.1 |

Find:

(i) the value of
$$a$$
 (03 marks)

(ii) the expected value of X (03marks)

(iii) the variance of X (05 marks)

(iv) the standard deviation of X (02 marks)

(v) $P(1 < X \le 4)$ (02 marks)

- 13. (a) Two bodies of mass 3kg and 5kg are held by a light inextensible string passing over a smooth light fixed pulley. Find the common acceleration and the tension in the string. (05 marks)
 - (b) ABCD is a rectangle with sides AB = 4cm and BC = 3cm.
 Forces of magnitude 1N, 2N, 3N, 5N and 4N act along AB, BC,
 CD, D, and AD respectively in the directions indicated by the order of the letters. Find the magnitude and direction of the resultant force.
 (10 marks)
- **14.**The masses of the boxes are normally distributed with mean *134g* and variance *25g*. Find the probability that a box selected at random weighs:

(ii) more than
$$140g$$
 (05 marks)

(iii) between 125g and 143g (05 marks)

END

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